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关于 n 元 Ostrowski 不等式

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摘要: 给出了 n 元函数的 Ostrowski 型不等式, 从一个方面推广了 Ostrowski 型不等式.

关键词: Ostrowski 型不等式; n 元函数; n 元不等式

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Ostrowski 不等式^[1]: 设连续函数

$f: [a, b] \rightarrow R$ 是 (a, b) 区间上的可微函数,
 $\|f'\|_{\infty} = \text{ess.} \sup_{x \in (a, b)} |f'(x)| < \infty$, 则对一切
 $x \in [a, b]$ 有 $\left| f(x) - \frac{1}{b-a} \int_a^b f(t) dt \right| \leqslant$
 $\left[\frac{1}{4} + \frac{\left(x - \frac{a+b}{2}\right)^2}{(b-a)^2} \right] (b-a) \|f'\|_{\infty}$.

近几年来, 国际上有许多专家对 Ostrowski 型不等式进行了研究并得到了一批结果^[2~9]. 这些结果主要是对于不同类型的一元函数给出了相应的 Ostrowski 型不等式. 本文给出了一种 n 元函数的 Ostrowski 型不等式, 从一个方面推广了 Ostrowski 型不等式.

引理: 设连续函数 $f(x_1, \dots, x_n): [a, b] \times \dots \times [a, b] \rightarrow R$ 是 $(a, b) \times \dots \times (a, b)$ 区间上的可导函数, $(x_1, \dots, x_n) \in [a, b] \times \dots \times [a, b]$, 对于任意的 $(t_1, \dots, t_n) \in [a, b] \times \dots \times [a, b]$, 则存在与 t_1, t_2, \dots, t_n 有关的 θ , 满足 $0 < \theta < 1$, 使得

$$f(x_1, \dots, x_n) - f(t_1, \dots, t_n) = \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - t_i) f_{x_i}(t_1 + \theta(x_1 - t_1), t_2 + \theta(x_2 - t_2), \dots, t_n + \theta(x_n - t_n))$$

证明: 令 $F(h) = f(t_1 + h(x_1 - t_1), \dots, t_n + h(x_n - t_n))$ $0 \leqslant h \leqslant 1$

则 $F(h)$ 在 $[0, 1]$ 上满足中值定理的条件, 因

此存在与 t_1, t_2, \dots, t_n 有关的 θ , 满足 $0 < \theta < 1$, 使 $F(1) - F(0) = F'(\theta)$

即 $f(x_1, \dots, x_n) - f(t_1, \dots, t_n) = \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - t_i) f_{x_i}(t_1 + \theta(x_1 - t_1), t_2 + \theta(x_2 - t_2), \dots, t_n + \theta(x_n - t_n))$.

本文的主要结论为:

定理: 设 $f(x_1, \dots, x_n): [a, b] \times \dots \times [a, b] \rightarrow R$ 是 $(a, b) \times \dots \times (a, b)$ 区间上的可导函数, 且

$\|f_{x_i}\|_{\infty} = \text{ess.} \sup_{(x_1, \dots, x_n) \in (a, b) \times \dots \times (a, b)} |f'_{x_i}(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)| < +\infty$ ($i=1, \dots, n$), 则对一切 $(x_1, \dots, x_n) \in [a, b] \times \dots \times [a, b]$ 有

$$\left| f(x_1, \dots, x_n) - \frac{1}{(b-a)^n} \int_a^b \dots \int_a^b f(t_1, \dots, t_n) dt_1 \dots dt_n \right| \leqslant$$
$$\left[\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \|f_{x_i}\|_{\infty}}{4} + \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \|f_{x_i}\|_{\infty} \left(x_i - \frac{a+b}{2}\right)^2}{(b-a)^2} \right] (b-a).$$

证明: 由于

$$f(x_1, \dots, x_n) - \frac{1}{(b-a)^n} \int_a^b \dots \int_a^b f(t_1, \dots, t_n) dt_1 \dots dt_n =$$
$$\frac{1}{(b-a)^n} \int_a^b \dots \int_a^b f(x_1, \dots, x_n) dt_1 \dots dt_n -$$
$$\frac{1}{(b-a)^n} \int_a^b \dots \int_a^b f(t_1, \dots, t_n) dt_1 \dots dt_n =$$
$$\frac{1}{(b-a)^n} \int_a^b \dots \int_a^b [f(x_1, \dots, x_n) - f(t_1, \dots, t_n)] dt_1 \dots dt_n$$

由引理知, 存在与 t_1, t_2, \dots, t_n 有关的 θ :

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$0 < \theta < 1$, 使 $f(x_1, \dots, x_n) - f(t_1, \dots, t_n) = \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - t_i) f_{x_i}(t_1 + \theta(x_1 - t_1), t_2 + \theta(x_2 - t_2), \dots, \theta(x_n - t_n))$ 。因此

$$\begin{aligned} & \left| f(x_1, \dots, x_n) - \frac{1}{(b-a)^n} \int_a^b \dots \int_a^b f(t_1, \dots, t_n) dt_1 \dots dt_n \right| = \left| \frac{1}{(b-a)^n} \int_a^b \dots \int_a^b [f(x_1, \dots, x_n) - f(t_1, \dots, t_n)] dt_1 \dots dt_n \right| = \\ & \left| \frac{1}{(b-a)^n} \int_a^b \dots \int_a^b \left[\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - t_i) f_{x_i}(t_1 + \theta(x_1 - t_1), t_2 + \theta(x_2 - t_2), \dots, \theta(x_n - t_n)) \right] dt_1 \dots dt_n \right| \leq \\ & \frac{1}{(b-a)^n} \int_a^b \dots \int_a^b \left| \sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - t_i) f_{x_i}(t_1 + \theta(x_1 - t_1), t_2 + \theta(x_2 - t_2), \dots, \theta(x_n - t_n)) \right| dt_1 \dots dt_n \leq \\ & \frac{1}{(b-a)^n} \int_a^b \dots \int_a^b \sum_{i=1}^n |x_i - t_i| |f_{x_i}(t_1 + \theta(x_1 - t_1), t_2 + \theta(x_2 - t_2), \dots, \theta(x_n - t_n))| dt_1 \dots dt_n \leq \\ & \frac{1}{(b-a)^n} \int_a^b \dots \int_a^b \sum_{i=1}^n |x_i - t_i| \|f_{x_i}\|_{\infty} dt_1 \dots dt_n = \frac{1}{(b-a)^n} \sum_{i=1}^n \|f_{x_i}\|_{\infty} \int_a^b \dots \int_a^b |x_i - t_i| dt_1 \dots dt_n = \\ & \frac{1}{(b-a)} \sum_{i=1}^n \|f_{x_i}\|_{\infty} \int_a^b |x_i - t_i| dt_i = \frac{1}{(b-a)} \sum_{i=1}^n \|f_{x_i}\|_{\infty} \left[\int_a^{x_i} (x_i - t_i) dt_i - \int_{x_i}^b (x_i - t_i) dt_i \right] = \\ & \frac{1}{(b-a)} \sum_{i=1}^n \|f_{x_i}\|_{\infty} \left[\frac{(b-a)^2}{4} + \left(x_i - \frac{a+b}{2} \right)^2 \right] = \left[\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \|f_{x_i}\|_{\infty}}{4} + \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \|f_{x_i}\|_{\infty} \left(x_i - \frac{a+b}{2} \right)^2}{(b-a)^2} \right] (b-a) \end{aligned}$$

推论: 若 $\|f_{x_i}\|_{\infty} = \text{ess.} \sup_{(x_1, \dots, x_n) \in (a,b) \times \dots \times (a,b)} |f'_{x_i}(x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n)| \leq M < +\infty$, 则对一切 $(x_1, \dots, x_n) \in [a, b] \times \dots \times [a, b]$ 有

$$\left| f(x_1, \dots, x_n) - \frac{1}{(b-a)^n} \int_a^b \dots \int_a^b f(t_1, \dots, t_n) dt_1 \dots dt_n \right| \leq \left[\frac{n}{4} + \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \left(x_i - \frac{a+b}{2} \right)^2}{(b-a)^2} \right] (b-a)M$$

当 $n=1$ 时定理就是 Ostrowski 不等式。

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Ostrowski Inequality with n Variables

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Abstract: In this paper, the author derived a new Ostrowski type inequality involving function with n variables.

Key words: Ostrowski inequality; function with n variables; inequality with variables